

## ***Research and report***

### Another way of expressing $\zeta$ (odd number)

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### ***Abstract***

Last time, I expressed  $\zeta$  (odd number), such as  $\zeta(3)$ ,  $\zeta(5)$ ,  $\zeta(7)$ ,  $\zeta(9)$ ,  $\zeta(11)$ ,  $\zeta(13)$ ,  $\zeta(15)$ ,  $\zeta(17)$ ,  $\zeta(19)$ ,  $\zeta(21)$ ,  $\zeta(23)$  and made an official.

Another way of expressing  $\zeta$  (odd number), such as  $\zeta(3)$ ,  $\zeta(5)$ ,  $\zeta(7)$ ,  $\zeta(9)$ ,  $\zeta(11)$ ,  $\zeta(13)$ ,  $\zeta(15)$ ,  $\zeta(17)$ ,  $\zeta(19)$ ,  $\zeta(21)$ ,  $\zeta(23)$  and made an official.

### ***Introduction***

in  $\zeta(3)$ .

Previously it represented as follows.

$$\zeta(3) = \frac{8}{7} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^3} \right)$$

But, now, in  $\zeta(3)$

$$\zeta(3) = \frac{224}{189} \left( 1 + \frac{27}{28} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^3} \right)$$

***or***

$$\zeta(3) = \frac{8}{7} \left( \frac{28}{27} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^3} \right)$$

This is merely another expression.

in  $\zeta(5)$ .

Previously it represented as follows.

$$\zeta(5) = \frac{32}{31} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^5} \right)$$

But, now, in  $\zeta(5)$

$$\zeta(5) = \frac{7808}{7577} \left( 1 + \frac{243}{244} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^5} \right)$$

**or**

$$\zeta(5) = \frac{32}{31} \left( \frac{244}{243} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^5} \right)$$

This is merely another expression.

### **Discussion**

$$\zeta(3) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^3} = 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n)^3} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^3}$$

**calculated**



$n=1,2 \quad \zeta(3) \doteq 1.19765998735094945007481\dots\dots$   
 $n=1,2,3 \quad \zeta(3) \doteq 1.1992276926223584251\dots\dots$   
 $n=1,2,3,4 \quad \zeta(3) \doteq 1.20004930092060\dots\dots$   
 $n=1,2,3,4,5 \quad \zeta(3) \doteq 1.2005694907899045327877\dots\dots$   
 $n=1,2,3,4,5,6 \quad \zeta(3) \doteq 1.2009081151285288714121\dots\dots$   
 $n=1,2,3,4,5,6,7 \quad \zeta(3) \doteq 1.20114073412768562754019085\dots\dots$   
 $\dots\dots$   
 $\zeta(3) = 1.202056903159594285399738161511449\dots\dots$

**when**

$$\zeta(5) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^5} = 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n)^5} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^5}$$

**calculated**

$$\zeta(5) = \frac{32}{31} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^5} \right)$$

$n=1, \quad \zeta(5) \doteq 32/31*(1+1/243)= 1.03650604009026948095048\dots\dots$   
 $n=1,2, \quad \zeta(5) \doteq 32/31*(1+1/243+1/3125)=1.03683636267091464224080$   
 $\dots\dots$   
 $n=1,2,3, \quad \zeta(5) \doteq 32/31*(1+1/243+1/3125+1/16807)=$   
 $1.036897781012350718222972\dots\dots$   
 $n=1,2,3,4, \quad \zeta(5) \doteq 32/31*(1+1/243+1/3125+1/16807+1/59049)=$   
 $1.0369152623933142591640938344\dots\dots$   
 $\dots\dots$   
 $\dots\dots$   
 $\zeta(5) = 1.0369277551433699263313654864570$

**or**

$$\zeta(5) = \frac{7808}{7533} \left( 1 + \frac{243}{244} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^5} \right)$$

**or**

$$\zeta(5) = \frac{32}{31} \left( \frac{244}{243} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^5} \right)$$

n=1  $\zeta(5) \doteq 1.03683636267091464224080\dots\dots$

n=1,2  $\zeta(5) \doteq 1.036897781012350718222972\dots\dots$

n=1,2,3  $\zeta(5) \doteq 1.0369152623933142591640938344\dots\dots$

.....

$\zeta(5) = 1.0369277551433699263313654864570\dots\dots$

**when**

In the same way,  $\zeta(7)$  or more is as follows.

$$\zeta(7) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^7} = 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n)^7} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^7}$$

**calculated**

$$\zeta(7) = \frac{2^7}{2^7 - 1} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^7} \right)$$

$$\zeta(7) = \frac{128}{127} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^7} \right)$$

n=1,  $\zeta(7) \doteq 128/127*(1+1/2187) = 1.0083348634918577\dots\dots$

n=1,2,  $\zeta(7) \doteq 128/127*(1+1/2187+1/78125) = 1.0083477642792593312667\dots\dots$

$n=1,2,3, \zeta(7) \doteq 128/127*(1+1/2187+1/78125+1/823543)=$   
 $1.008348988106085311247...$

.....

.....

$\zeta(7)= 1.008349277381922826839.....$

**or**

$$\zeta(7) = \frac{280064}{277749} \left( 1 + \frac{2187}{2188} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^7} \right)$$

**or**

$$\zeta(7) = \frac{128}{127} \left( \frac{2188}{2187} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^7} \right)$$

$n=1, \zeta(7) \doteq 1.0083477642792593312667.....$

$n=1,2 \zeta(7) \doteq 1.008348988106085311247...$

.....

$\zeta(7)= 1.008349277381922826839.....$

**when**

$$\zeta(9) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^9} = 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n)^9} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^9}$$

**calculated**

$$\zeta(9) = \frac{2^9}{2^9 - 1} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^9} \right)$$

**or**

$$\zeta(9) = \frac{512}{511} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^9} \right)$$

$n=1, \zeta(9) \doteq 512/511 * (1 + 1/3^9) = 512/511 * (1 + 1/19683) =$   
 $1.002007851849068001.....$

$n=1,2, \zeta(9) \doteq 512/511 * (1 + 1/3^9 + 1/5^9) =$

$512/511 * (1 + 1/19683 + 1/1953125) =$   
 $1.002008364851024948963577597284.....$

.....  
 $\zeta(9) = 1.0020083928260822144178527692.....$

**or**

$$\zeta(9) = \frac{1439744}{1436859} \left( 1 + \frac{19683}{19684} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^9} \right)$$

**or**

$$\zeta(9) = \frac{512}{511} \left( \frac{19684}{19683} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^9} \right)$$

**when**

$$\zeta(11) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^{11}} = 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n)^{11}} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{11}}$$

**calculated**

$$\zeta(11) = \frac{2^{11}}{2^{11} - 1} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{11}} \right)$$

**or**

$$\zeta(11) = \frac{2048}{2047} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{11}} \right)$$

n=1,

$$\zeta(11) \doteq 2048/2047 * (1 + 1/3^{11}) = 2048/2047 * (1 + 1/177147) = 1.00049416757202925667272.....$$

n=1,2,

$$\zeta(11) \doteq 2048/2047 * (1 + 1/3^{11} + 1/5^{11}) = 2048/2047 * (1 + 1/177147 + 1/48828125) = 1.00049418806203414187057225.....$$

.....

$$\zeta(11) = 1.00049418860411946455870228252.....$$

**or**

$$\zeta(11) = \frac{2048}{2047} \left( \frac{177148}{177147} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^{11}} \right)$$

$$n=1, \zeta(11) \doteq 1.00049418806203414187057225.....$$

.....

$$\zeta(11) = 1.00049418860411946455870228252.....$$

**when**

$$\zeta(13) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^{13}} = 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n)^{13}} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{13}}$$

**calculated**



$$\zeta(13) = \frac{2^{13}}{2^{13} - 1} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{13}} \right)$$

*or*

$$\zeta(13) = \frac{8192}{8191} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{13}} \right)$$

*or*

$$\zeta(13) = \frac{8192}{8191} \left( \frac{1594322}{1594321} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^{13}} \right)$$

n=1  $\zeta(13) \doteq 1.0001220703125$

n=1,2  $\zeta(13) \doteq 1.000122697537974386\dots\dots$

$\zeta(13) = 1.00012271334757848914675183652635\dots\dots\dots$

$$\zeta(15) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^{15}} = 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n)^{15}} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{15}}$$

**calculated**

$$\zeta(15) = \frac{2^{15}}{2^{15} - 1} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{15}} \right)$$

*or*

$$\zeta(15) = \frac{32768}{32767} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{15}} \right)$$

$$n=1, \zeta(15) \doteq 32768/32767 * (1 + 1/3^{15}) = 32768/32767 * (1 + 1/14348907) = 1.0000305882033222608468038 \dots$$

.....

$$\zeta(15) = 1.0000305882363070204935517 \dots$$

**or**

$$\zeta(15) = \frac{32768}{32767} \left( \frac{14348908}{14348907} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^{15}} \right)$$

.....

$$\zeta(15) = 1.0000305882363070204935517 \dots$$

**when**

$$\zeta(17) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^{17}} = 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n)^{17}} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{17}}$$

**calculated**

$$\zeta(17) = \frac{2^{17}}{2^{17} - 1} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{17}} \right)$$

**or**

$$\zeta(17) = \frac{131072}{131071} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{17}} \right)$$

$$n=1, \zeta(17) \doteq 131072/131071 * (1 + 1/3^{17}) = 131072/131071 * (1 + 1/129140163) =$$

$$=2^{17}/2^{17-1}*(1+1/3^{17})=131072/131071*(1+1/129140163)=$$

$$1.0000076371963228089989.....$$

.....

$$\zeta(17) = 1.00000763719763789976227.....$$

**or**

$$\zeta(17) = \frac{131072}{131071} \left( \frac{14348908}{14348907} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^{17}} \right)$$

$$\zeta(17) = 1.0000076371976378997622736002935630292...$$

**when**

$$\zeta(19) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^{19}} = 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n)^{19}} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{19}}$$

**calculated**

$$\zeta(19) = \frac{2^{19}}{2^{19}-1} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{19}} \right)$$

**or**

$$\zeta(19) = \frac{524288}{524287} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{19}} \right)$$

$$n=1, \zeta(19) \doteq 524288/524287*(1+1/3^{19})= 524288/524287*(1+1/1162261467)=$$

$$1.00000190821266403655359801.....$$

.....

$$\zeta(19) = 1.00000190821271655393892.....$$

**or**

$$\zeta(19) = \frac{524228}{424227} \left( \frac{1162261468}{1162261467} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^{19}} \right)$$

$$\zeta(19) = 1.00000190821271655393892\dots\dots$$

**when**

$$\zeta(21) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^{21}} = 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n)^{21}} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{21}}$$

**calculated**

$$\zeta(21) = \frac{2097152}{2097151} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{21}} \right)$$

**or**

$$\zeta(21) = \frac{2^{21}}{2^{21}-1} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{21}} \right)$$

$$n=1, \zeta(21) \doteq 2^{21}/(2^{21}-1)*(1+1/3^{21})= 2097152/2097151*(1+1/10460353203)= 1.0000004769329846888538\dots\dots$$

.....

$$\zeta(21) = 1.00000047693298678780646\dots\dots$$

**or**

$$\zeta(21) = \frac{2096912}{2016911} \left( \frac{10460353204}{10460353203} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^{21}} \right)$$

$$\zeta(21) = 1.00000047693298678780646\dots\dots$$

**when**

$$\zeta(23) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^{23}} = 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n)^{23}} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{23}}$$

**calculated**

$$\zeta(23) = \frac{8388608}{8388607} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{23}} \right)$$

**or**

$$\zeta(23) = \frac{2^{23}}{2^{23} - 1} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{23}} \right)$$

$$n=1, \quad \zeta(23) \doteq 2^{23}/(2^{23}-1) \cdot (1+1/3^{23}) =$$

$$8388608/8388607 \cdot (1+1/94143178827) =$$

$$1.00000011921992588138833106 \dots$$

.....

$$\zeta(23) = 1.000000119219925965311073 \dots$$

**or**

$$\zeta(23) = \frac{8387648}{8387647} \left( \frac{14143178828}{94143178827} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^{23}} \right)$$

$$\zeta(23) = 1.000000119219925965311073 \dots$$

**And the formula will be**

$$\zeta(2m+1) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^{2m+1}} = 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n)^{2m+1}} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{2m+1}}$$

**calculated**

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^{2m+1}} = 1 + \frac{1}{2^{2m+1}} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^{2m+1}} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{2m+1}} \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{2^{2m+1} - 1}{2^{2m+1}} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^{2m+1}} = 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1)^{2m+1}} \quad (2)$$

$$\zeta(2m + 1) = \frac{2^{2m+1}}{2^{2m+1} - 1} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n + 1)^{2m+1}} \right)$$

n and m are positive integer.

$$\zeta(2n + 1) = \frac{2^{2m+1}}{2^{2m+1} - 1} \left( \frac{3^{2m+1} + 1}{3^{2m+1}} \left( 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n + 3)^{2m+1}} \right) \right)$$

n and m are positive integer.

### ***【References】***

- 1) [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Riemann\\_hypothesis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Riemann_hypothesis)

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I am a psychiatrist now and also a doctor of brain surgery before.



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I would like to receive an email. I will not answer the phone.

Currently 56 years old

Born on November 26, 1961

(I am very poor of English. Almost all document are google-translation.)  
When converted to English by Google translation, it becomes cryptic to me.  
But, I read letter by google translation.





