

Refutation of the axiom of dependent choices (DC) on supercompactness of ω_1

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Abstract: The axiom of dependent choices (DC) is evaluated in two equations on supercompactness of ω_1 , with *neither* tautologous and hence refuting DC. Therefore DC equations are *non* tautologous fragments of the universal logic $\forall\exists\forall$.

We assume the method and apparatus of Meth8/ $\forall\exists\forall$ with \top tautology as the designated proof value, \mathbf{F} as contradiction, \mathbf{N} as truthity (non-contingency), and \mathbf{C} as falsity (contingency). The 16-valued truth table is row-major and horizontal, or repeating fragments of 128-tables, sometimes with table counts, for more variables. (See ersatz-systems.com.)

LET \sim Not, \neg ; $+$ Or, \vee, \cup, \sqcup ; $-$ Not Or; $\&$ And, $\wedge, \cap, \sqcap, ;$; \setminus Not And;
 $>$ Imply, greater than, $\rightarrow, \Rightarrow, \supset, \succ, \supset, \succ$; $<$ Not Imply, less than, $\in, <, \subset, \prec, \prec, \prec, \lesssim$;
 $=$ Equivalent, $\equiv, :=, \Leftrightarrow, \leftrightarrow, \hat{=}, \approx, \cong$; $@$ Not Equivalent, \neq ;
 $\%$ possibility, for one or some, $\exists, \diamond, \mathbf{M}$; $\#$ necessity, for every or all, $\forall, \square, \mathbf{L}$;
 $(z=z)$ \top as tautology, \top , ordinal 3; $(z@z)$ \mathbf{F} as contradiction, $\emptyset, \text{Null}, \perp$, zero;
 $(\%z\>\#z)$ \mathbf{N} as non-contingency, Δ , ordinal 1; $(\%z\<\#z)$ \mathbf{C} as contingency, ∇ , ordinal 2;
 $\sim(y < x)$ ($x \leq y$), ($x \subseteq y$); $(A=B)$ ($A\sim B$); $(B>A)$ ($A\mathbf{+}B$); $(B>A)$ ($A\mathbf{=}B$).
 Note for clarity, we usually distribute quantifiers onto each designated variable.

From: Ikegami, D.; Trang, N. (2019). On supercompactness of ω_1 .
 arxiv.org/pdf/1904.01815.pdf ikegami@shibaura-it.ac.jp nam.trang@unt.edu

This paper studies structural consequences of (full) supercompactness of ω_1 under ZF. We first show the following basic structural consequences.

Theorem 1. Assume that ω_1 is supercompact. Then
 1. the Axiom of Dependent Choices (DC) holds, while ... (1.0)

3 Choice principles and supercompactness of ω_1

In this section, we prove Theorem 1.

Since ω_1 is supercompact, there is a fine normal measure on $P_{\omega_1}A$. We fix such a measure μ .

Claim. For μ -measure one many elements σ of $P_{\omega_1}A$, the following holds:

$$(\forall x \in \sigma) (\exists y \in \sigma) (x, y) \in R \tag{3.1.1}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{LET } p, q, r, s: \quad x, y, R, \sigma . \\ (((\%p<s)\&(\#q<s))\&(p\&q))<r ; \quad \mathbf{FFFN} \ \mathbf{FFFF} \ \mathbf{FFFF} \ \mathbf{FFFF} \end{aligned} \tag{3.1.2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Suppose not. } (\exists x \in \sigma) (\forall y \in \sigma) (x, y) \notin R \\ (((\%p<s)\&(\#q<s))\&(p\&q))>r ; \quad \mathbf{TTTC} \ \mathbf{TTTT} \ \mathbf{TTTT} \ \mathbf{TTTT} \end{aligned} \tag{3.1.3}$$

Eqs. 3.1.2 and 3.1.3 are *not* tautologous, hence refuting the axiom of dependent choices (DC) for (full) supercompactness of ω_1 under ZF.