

Theory of 3F4D Universe (Beyond Standard Model of Particle Physics)

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Abstract: In this Theory, “Mass is Equivalent to Length of Imaginary Straight Line Segment” and “Direction to Imaginary Line Segment is Intrinsic Property of that Particle which is Equivalent to its Intrinsic Spin”. With this concept, all fundamental particles, Fermions and Bosons are described as Quanta Imaginary String particles with definite direction. For e.g. Unidirectional Imaginary Straight Line with fixed length are Massive Spin $\frac{1}{2}$ Fermions; while Unidirectional Imaginary Quanta Curved Lines are Massless Spin 1 Bosons. Thus, it gives co-relation between Massless (Curved Imaginary Line) and spin = 1 properties of Boson as proved in QED theory. All Fundamental particles of Standard Model and Beyond Standard Model are arranged in one Simple Diagram in 3 Folds (Bottom Fold, Middle Upper and Lower Folds and Top Fold) and are projected in 4th Imaginary Dimension in order of decreased in Mass from TeV to approx. 0 eV. **This Theory is Beyond Standard Model because it predicts New Fundamental Particles viz. Dark Matter (Spin=0 Massive Boson) along with Gravitons (Spin=2, Massless Bosons); 4th Pair of Neutrinos, Vertical Massless Boson (VMB) Particles and Tri-Axis Massive Boson (Spin=0) particle. Discovery of these new particles will act as Solid Proof to this theory.** With this 3F4D representation of the Universe at atomic and sub-atomic level, it solves lot of current problems of SM of Particle physics like Matter-Antimatter Asymmetry, Origin of mass of hadrons like protons, Origin of mass and L.H. nature for neutrinos, Wave-particle duality of particles etc. giving true insight of fundamental particles. With proving that, Dark matter is not a Quanta Particle, rather it is a Single Entity and spreads/ expands throughout the Universe in the form of “Web of Spider”, it shows space-time is not empty, but it is filled with Continuous lines of Dark Matter and we, materialistic Massive objects are floating/ sailing w.r.t. current of this vast ocean. Correlation of its Continuity with Time, gives new definition to Time: “Time is neither Illusion nor 4th Dimension, but, it represents Continuous Flow of Single Entity, Dark Matter”. Space-Time is not Empty and is filled with Massive Dark Matter, hence, we have to add more terms to Newtonian Gravitational Equation to account for Gravitational Strength of Mass of Surrounding Dark Matter which represents Curvature of Space-Time in terms of Increase in its mass-density w.r.t. to Mass-Density of Flat Universe. Finally, using an Empirical Formula ($h=k*c*Q$; k =Boltzmann’s Constant=Mass in TeV Range) and Inverse relation of Mass-Density of DM with Age of the Universe ($H^2=Constant*G*Mass-Density$ of DM); **Unification of Gravity at TeV is achieved without consideration of “Gravitational Constant, G”, hence, Planck’s Scale is not required.**

Index Term: Unification, Particle Physics, Standard Model, Dark Matter, Gravitons.

1. INTRODUCTION (THE STANDARD MODEL OF PARTICLE PHYSICS) [1]

In the 17th century, scientists came to the conclusion that chemical elements such as hydrogen, oxygen, and copper were composed of atoms. A chemical element, hydrogen say, was thought to consist of a single type of atom. And chemical methods made it possible to determine the approximate size of such an atom: 10^{-8} cm that means, one billion hydrogen atoms stacked on top of one another would reach a height of around 10 cm.

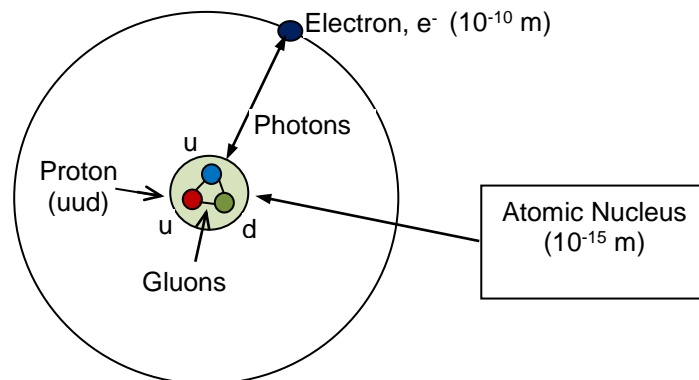


Fig. 1: Hydrogen Atom

Today we know that, normal matter is made up of quarks (which are the building blocks of the atomic nucleus), and electrons. The Standard Model describes the fundamental interactions in a simple form. The interactions are the chromo dynamic force (QCD), which acts between quarks and Gluons, and the electroweak force, which acts between W^{+/-}, Z₀ Bosons and quarks, Charged leptons, such as electrons. Today’s Standard Model of elementary particles, which consists of the theory of the electroweak interaction plus QCD, seems to describe the whole of physics.

In the Standard Model, leptons and quarks are points, singularities in space. Can such infinitely small points even have a mass? In order to introduce leptons and quarks masses, physicists invented a hypothetical field which is able to give mass to these particles. The field is called the Higgs field (Spin=0) after the theoretician Peter Higgs, who introduced this field. (But in this model, no masses can be calculated. The unknown masses are replaced by unknown parameters describing the interaction of the Higgs field with fermions.)

On July 4, 2012, The Large Hadron Collider at CERN announced results consistent with the Massive Higgs particle (God Particle, Spin=0). Could this theory prove to be a last and thereby final truth? There are a number of important questions not answered by this theory, like: Constant Mass of Particles (Fermions), Matter-Antimatter Asymmetry, Nature of Particles related to 24% Gravitating Dark Matter & around 72% Repulsive Dark Energy, Union of Einstein’s Gravity Force (manifestation of the curvature of space and time; Continuous Nature of Space-Time) with Physical Forces (Particle Concept; Quanta Nature) like EMF, SNF & WNF of Standard Model, origin of 3 generations or families of Fermions viz. Quarks & Leptons etc.

Table 1: The Standard Model of Particle Physics [2]

The Standard Model				
<i>(Matter & Energy; E = m * c²)</i>				
<i>Forces & Boson Particles</i>		<i>Fermion Particles (Spin = +/- 1/2)</i>		
Strong Nuclear Force (SNF);	Gluon (Spin = 1); Charge = 0 Massless Particle;	3 Generations of Quarks (Always confined inside Hadrons)		
		u (Up Quark) Charge = + 2/3 Q Mass = 1-5 MeV	c (Charm Quark) Charge = + 2/3 Q Mass = 1-1.3 GeV	t (Top Quark) Charge = + 2/3 Q Mass = 174.3 GeV
Electromagnetic Force (EMF)	Photon (Spin = 1); Charge = 0 Massless Particle	d (Down Quark) Charge = - 1/3 Q Mass = 3-9 MeV	s (Strange Quark) Charge = - 1/3 Q Mass = 70-170 MeV	b (Bottom Quark) Charge = - 1/3 Q Mass = 4-4.4 GeV
Weak Nuclear Force (WNF)	W ⁺ , W ⁻ , Z (3 Boson Particles) (Spin=1) Mass of W [±] = 80 GeV; Mass of Z = 91 GeV	3 Generations of Leptons		
		e⁻ (Electron) Charge = - Q Mass = 0.51 MeV	μ⁻ (Muon) Charge = - Q Mass = 105.6 MeV	τ⁻ (Tau) Charge = - Q Mass = 1.78 GeV
Gravitational Force (GF)	Graviton (Spin = 2); Charge = 0 Massless Particle?	ν_e (Electron Neutrino) Charge = 0 Massless Particle?	ν_μ (Muon Neutrino) Charge = 0 Massless Particle?	ν_τ (Tau Neutrino) Charge = 0 Massless Particle?

(For every Fermion; there exists its Anti-Particle)

2. THREE POSTULATES AND EQUIVALENCE OF MASS WITH IMAGINARY STRAIGHT LINE

In this theory, instead of considering Grand Unification of Forces at around Planck’s Scale i.e. 10¹⁸ GeV; it is showed that the Universe itself came into existence by “Unified Massive Fundamental Particle” at TeV Range. The theory is based upon three postulates, viz.

- 1) Current Experiments limit on size of leptons and quarks up to 10⁻¹⁹ m.
- 2) “Empirical Formula” is derived by myself. It connects 4 main fundamental constants of nuclear physics as well as satisfies above first experimental aspect.

$h = k * c * Q \Leftrightarrow m * V * \lambda = m * V * (2\pi * r)$ Where; $\{k/(2\pi)\} \Leftrightarrow m, c \Leftrightarrow V$ and $Q \Leftrightarrow r$

$h = \text{Planck’s constant} = 6.626 * 10^{-34} \text{ J. Sec}$

$k = \text{Boltzmann’s Constant} = 1.38 * 10^{-23} \text{ Kg} \ \& \ \{k/(2\pi)\} = \text{Maximum Mass of Particle} = 1.23 \text{ TeV}$

$c = \text{Speed of Light} = 2.997 * 10^8 \text{ m/Sec.}$

$Q = \text{Charge on Particle} = \text{Minimum Quanta Size of Particle} = 1.602 * 10^{-19} \text{ m.}$

The important thing about this formula is that for given experimental limit on minimum size of basic particles (which is equal to value of charge Q) and for limit on maximum speed of particle viz. speed of light, c; it gives limit on maximum mass of particle (k) in the range of TeV. This formula tells us that the Universe must had started from above “Unified Massive Fundamental Particle” by Uniting above constants viz. h, k, c & Q. Creation of the Universe at TeV range means No need of Planck’s Scale. Planck’s scale depends upon Gravitational Constant “G” and this scale is required to unify Gravity which is very weak as compared to other forces. At this Scale, Gravity which depends upon value “G”, becomes as strong as other 3 atomic and sub atomic Fundamental Forces. It means, to achieve Unification of Gravity at TeV range, we should not consider Gravitational Constant “G” in calculating gravitational coupling strength, but there must be another way to define Gravity which we will see later.

3) **Equivalence of Mass and Imaginary Line:** In String Theory, particles are defined in String Like manner (small one dimensional object) in Real Space with size equal to Planck Length around 10^{-33} cm in order to avoid singularity which happens in case of point like object. However, we have to accept 10 dimensions instead of our 4 dimensional space-time. But, when I attempted to define, “One Dimensional Line”; I came to realize that, for existence of such line in Real Space, its thickness adds at least one more dimension in Real Space. Then, this thickness, itself spoils the definition of “One Dimensional line” in Real Space. Line with Zero Thickness is meaningless from point of view of Real Space (i.e. Line doesn’t exist in Real Space). In other words, **“It is impossible to draw One Dimensional Line in Real Space”**.

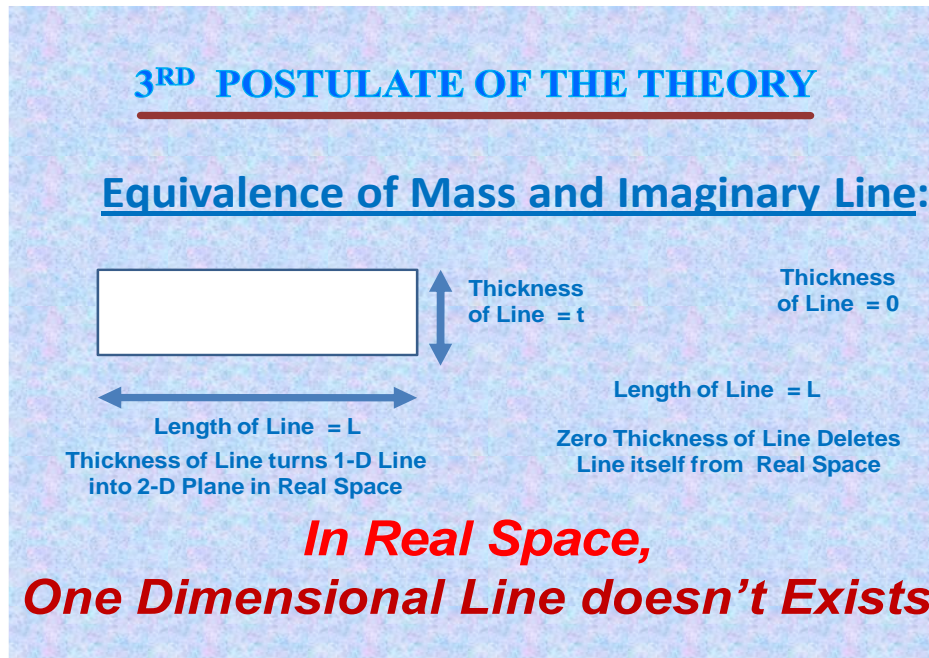


Fig. 2: Nature of One Dimensional Line in Real Space

While above thing doesn’t happen in case of “Imaginary Space”. Thickness of line (Imaginary Line) doesn’t spoil the definition of “One Dimensional line” in Imaginary Space. This is because, one can’t measure imaginary thickness in terms of fixed scale like cm or m.

Now, from Physics point of view, to draw any Line, you will require some Entity i.e. Amount of Matter or Mass. Then, from above Math’s point of view, Mass should embed on Imaginary Line itself. Thus,

“Mass is Equivalent to Length of Straight Imaginary Line”

Keeping in Mind of above 3 postulates and Tripartite nature of particles (3 Generations or families of Fermions), in this theory, the particles of Standard Model are arranged as per their quantum properties in 3 Folds way (Bottom Fold, Middle Folds & Top Fold) from TeV to approx. 0eV in 4th Imaginary Dimension (Imaginary Line \equiv Mass) i.e. instead of point like structure, **all Fermions act like One Dimensional Straight Imaginary Lines**. These particles have no thickness, hence from our 3 Dimensional Real Space, we always look them as point like or structure less particles. **“Direction to Imaginary Line is Intrinsic Property of that Particle and is Equivalent to Spin”**. Thus, One Dimensional Unidirectional Straight Line is equivalent to Intrinsic Angular Momentum of that particle called as $\frac{1}{2}$ Spin; while particle with Curved (means more than one dimensional) Unidirectional Line will have Spin equal to 1 called as Boson Particles. Therefore, these Force carrying particles, Bosons are Massless particles (Mass means Straight Imaginary Line). With this representation, Massless property of Boson is directly linked with its Spin = 1 property which is already proved in QED theory. Also, Massless particles are Quanta (i.e. Particle) Curved (i.e. Wave) Imaginary Lines giving **Wave-Particle Duality** Nature to them as proved in Quantum Mechanics. One interesting point here, I want to say that you are not seeing straight or curved imaginary lines; but they are actually Massive Fermions and Massless Bosons respectively and you are seeing them by your naked eyes.

(Note: Massive Fermions in Downward Direction are Anti-matter).

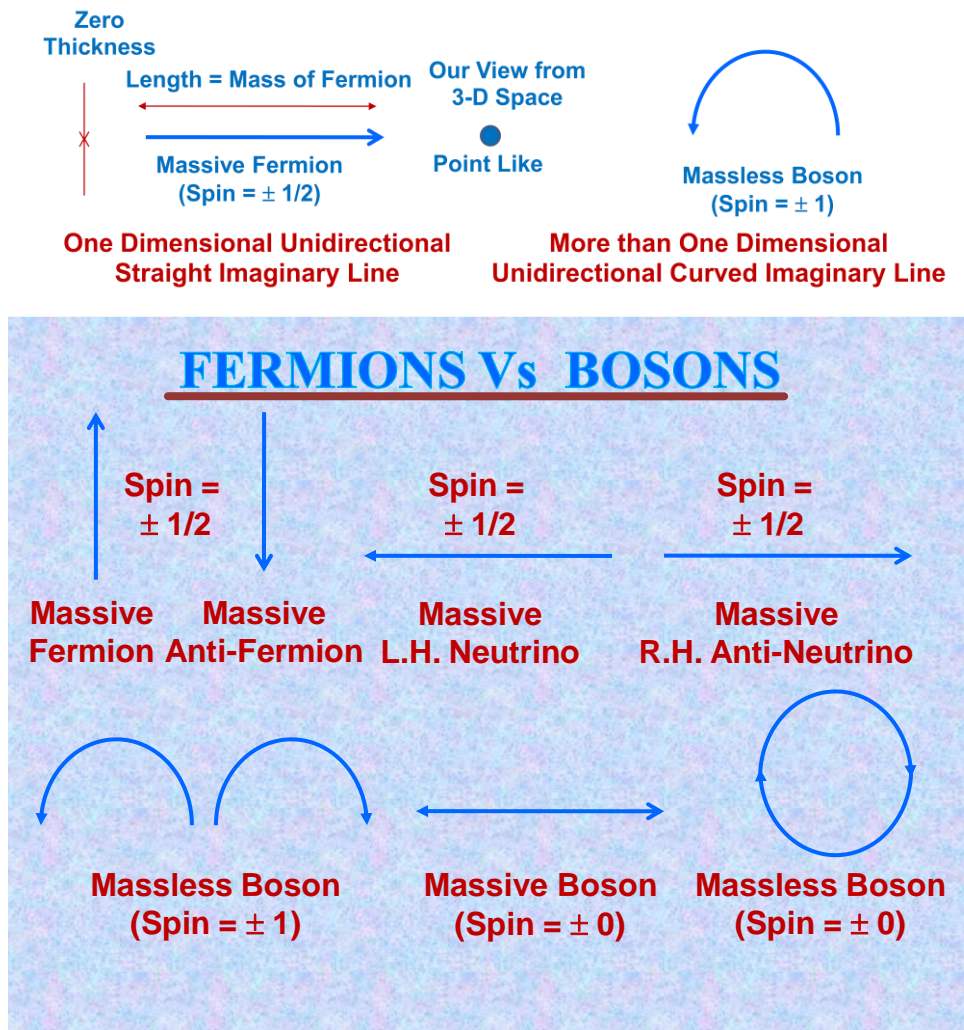


Fig. 3: Massive Fermions Vs Massless Bosons

3. CREATION OF 3 FOLDS AND FUNDAMENTAL PARTICLES IN 4TH IMAGINARY DIMENSION

Based upon above 3rd Postulate and Tripartite nature of particles, they are arranged in 4th Imaginary Dimension in different folds as per their masses and other quantum properties like electrical charge, spin etc. Straight Imaginary Line acts Like Massive Particle with Definite Value of Mass relative to its Fold. Unfolding of Universe started from Bottom Fold, then top fold and step by step Middle Upper and Lower folds between them. Let us see each fold and particles within them.

3 Folds 4-D Universe

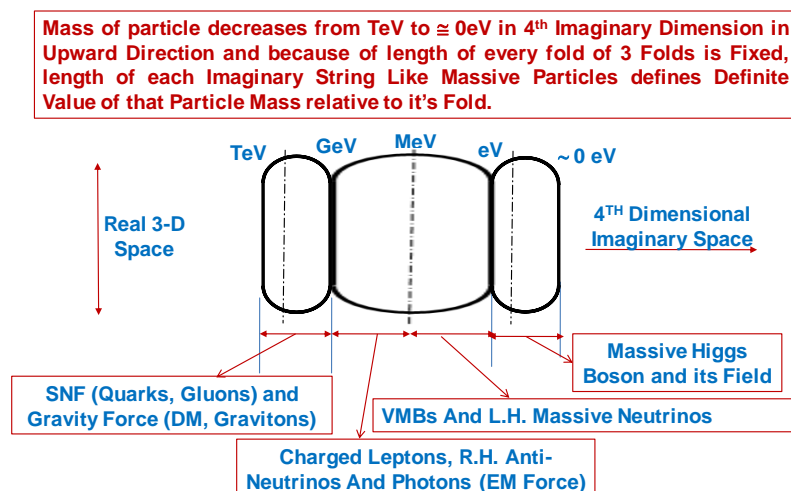


Fig.4: Arrangement of Fundamental Particles (3 Folded Way) in 4th Imaginary Dimension

Creation of Universe in 3 Folds Way into 4th Dimension (Imaginary Space)

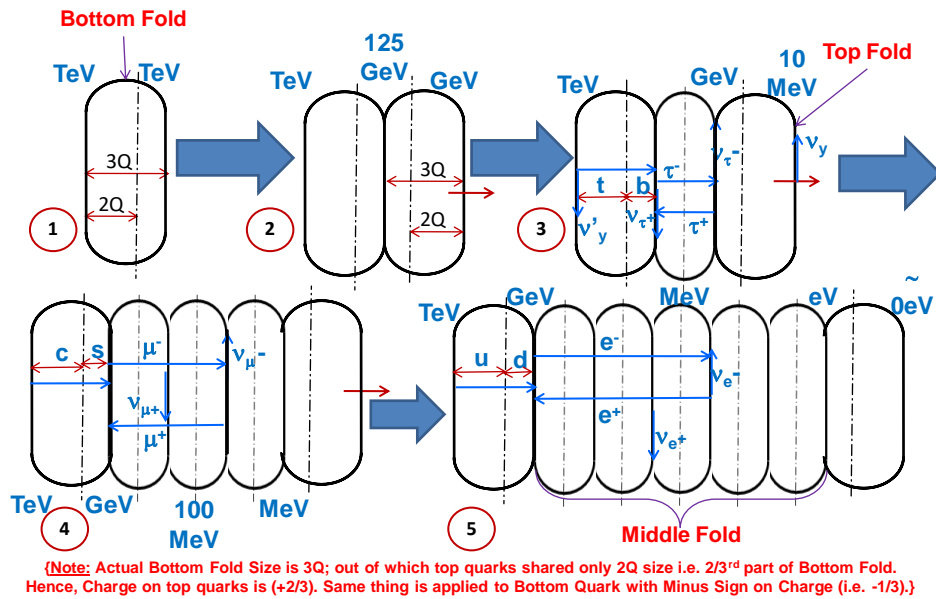


Fig. 5: Creation of 3 Folds and Fundamental Particles in 4th Imaginary Dimension

In above Fig. 5, you will clearly see how particles are created through step by step unfolding of folds/ layers i.e. creation of top fold from bottom fold and later Middle folds between them. Thus, all particles are required and they are definitely ordered by God to create the Universe in Beautiful and Elegant way.

4. DESCRIPTION OF 3 FOLDS AND NATURE OF PARTICLES

4.1 Bottom Fold

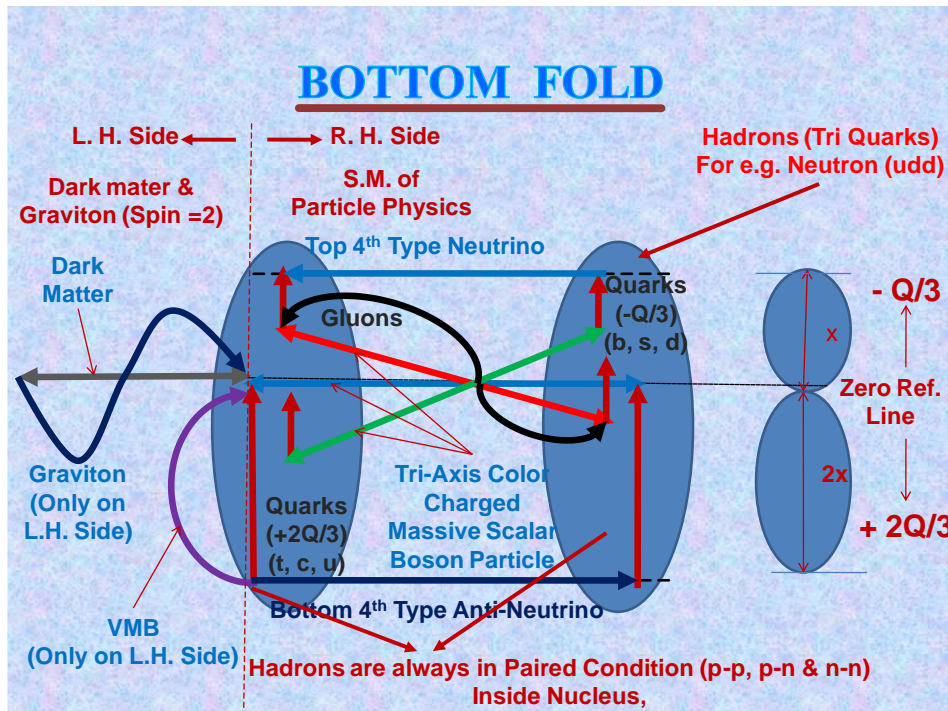


Fig. 6: Bottom Fold

The creation of the Universe was started with “Bottom Fold”. It is vertically divided into 2 sub-folds in ratio of 2:1 w.r.t. zero reference line as shown in Fig. 6 and each sub fold carries Fractional Charged Particles ($+2/3Q$ & $-1/3Q$ respectively) called as Quarks. Same ($+2/3 Q$) bottom sub-fold of bottom fold is shared by top, charm & up quarks; while same ($-1/3 Q$) top sub-fold of bottom fold is shared by bottom, strange & down quarks. Hence, mass of quarks is like mass parameter type. **“Quantization of Charge” is correlated with Quanta Height of Folds and its Sub-Folds.**

This Bottom Fold is partitioned horizontally into 2 parts. R.H. part contains particles related to Hadrons viz. 6 types of Quarks, Gluons and **New predicted particles like 4th Pair of Neutrinos, L.H. Vertical Mass less Boson (VMB) Particle and Tri-Axis Massive Boson (Spin=0) Particle (Trident)** which gives Mass to Hadrons. **Discovery of these particles will act as Solid Proof to this Theory.** This Massive Trident particle is made up of 3 Massive Boson (Spin=0) particles which are arranged in 3-D space in the form of Tri-Axis and are responsible for Color Charge property related to 3 quarks. Red, Green, Blue color charges are represented by X, Y and Z arms of Trident Particle (L.H. Side); while Anti-Red, Anti-Green, Anti-Blue color charges are denoted by X', Y' and Z' arms (R.H. Side). From above Fig. 6, it is cleared that, Baryons like protons and neutrons inside atomic nucleus should always remain in paired form i.e. p-p, p-n or n-n. Quarks are at boundary of atomic nucleus and these quarks prevent gluons to escape from atomic nucleus. It is not the confinement of quarks, but it is confinement of gluons which is required for formation of atomic nucleus. Without this wall of quarks, formation of atomic nucleus (i.e. materialistic object) is impossible. Our Universe will be like dark soup of Trident-Gluon plasma. Gluons can't escape in Bottom Fold into 3-D Space; but, in certain conditions, gluons can escape into 4th imaginary Dimension in the form of Massless Photons at Lower Middle Fold.

During beginning of the Universe, VMB particle was connected with only L.H. Anti-Quarks (Quarks were on R.H. Side and Anti-Quarks were on L.H. Side.) as shown in Fig. 6 and has major role in conversion of Anti-Quarks into Quarks through expansion of the Universe in 4th Imaginary Dimension by creation of Top Fold above Bottom Fold. This conversion was happened in this following way: Release of Pressure of 4th Type of Top Neutrino on Anti-Quark by vertical upward rotational movement of L.H. side VMB particles. This vertical rotational upward movement not only released pressure of top neutrino, but it simultaneously converted Anti-Quarks into Quarks through its internal rotation with no violation of law of charge conservation i.e. Total charge of all 3 anti-quarks (Anti-Baryon like anti-Neutron) before conversion remains same equal to their total charge after conversion into quarks and is equal to zero. Thus, this theory though New VMB Particle, gives **“Ingenious Solution to Matter-Antimatter Asymmetry Problem”**.

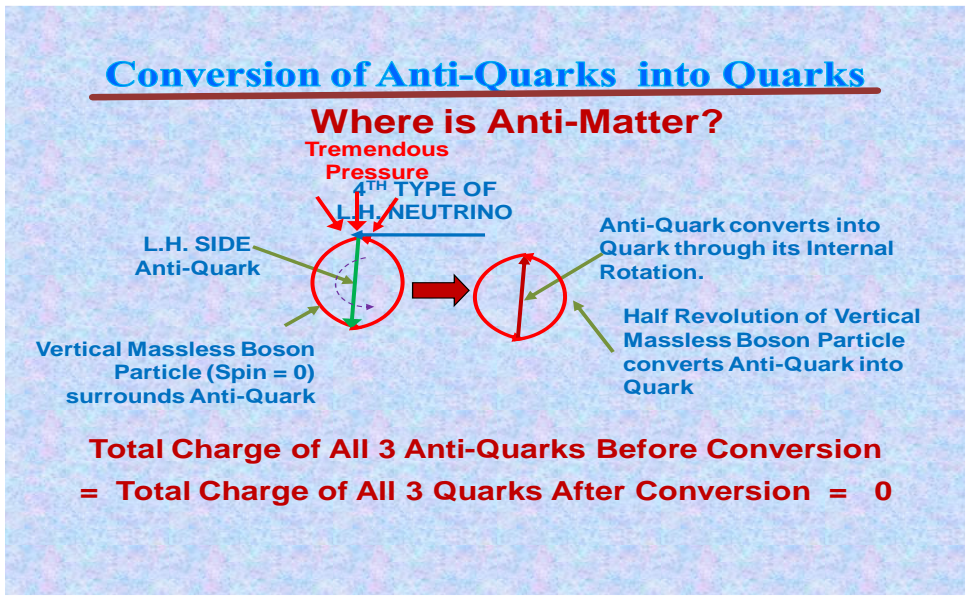


Fig. 7: Conversion of Anti-Quarks (Anti-Matter) into Quarks (Matter)

L.H. Side of Bottom Fold consist of Massive Boson (Spin=0) particle called as **“Dark Matter”** surrounded by Massless Boson (Spin=2) **Graviton** (carrier of Gravity force). Graviton is made up of 2 Spin=1 Massless Bosons, hence, it has Spin=2. Graviton connects with Dark Matter as well as with Baryons (Materialistic Objects like Stars, planets etc.) and has direction towards baryons (Atomic Nucleus). Thus, gravity force should be attractive in nature. Also, as we know, Mass of materialistic objects is entirely due to mass of atomic nucleus, hence, connection of Gravitons only with atomic nucleus (Hadrons) i.e. at Bottom Fold clearly shows that materialistic objects gravitate because of their mass as per gravitational equation and it does not depend upon size of the object. It means gravitons never interact with Mass of charged leptons (e.g. electrons) or charge less leptons (e.g. neutrinos) or Massless photons, because they are at Middle Folds.

R.H. side contains fundamental particles as described by Standard Model. Existence of Dark matter and Gravitons at L.H. side shows that these particles are beyond the scope of SM of particle physics. This is the main reason, why Dark matter not radiates or interacts with other Fundamental particles. As there is no restriction to Dark matter (No Confinement like Quarks Confinement), it will spread away from atomic nucleus along with gravitons making expansion of the Universe. Thus, **Dark Matter no longer remains as Quanta particle, but by connecting to each other, it acts like Single Entity making Giant Network Structure like “Web of Spider”**. These Continuous lines of Dark Matter with Gravitons form Continuous Space-Time

which is essential part of Einstein’s General Theory of Relativity. That is, Space-Time is neither empty nor have quanta aspect, but these continuous lines of Dark Matter themselves represents Continuous Space-Time. Mass-Density of Dark Matter decreases with expansion i.e. increase in Age of the Universe $\{H^2 = (8*\Pi/3)*G*(\text{Mass-Density})_{DM}\}$. Compression of Space-Time means Increase in Density of Dark matter. With this notion, we can convert, Einstein’s concept of Curvature of Space-Time as Gravity Effect into Increase in mass-Density of Dark Matter (Compressed Dark Matter) w.r.t. Mass-Density of Flat Universe. Increased Mass-Density of Dark Matter means less Time (i.e. Decrease in age of the Universe in that region) as compared to Age of the Universe of Flat Universe. In other words, Mass-Density of Surrounding Dark Matter near to Massive object is more (Compressed Dark Matter due to Gravitational Pull of that Massive object) as compare to Mass-Density of Dark Matter of Flat Universe and it is called as Time Dilation Effect due to Gravity. From, this relation between Space-Time and Mass-Density of Dark Matter, we have true definition of Time:

“Time is neither Illusion nor 4th Dimension, but, it represents Continuous Flow of Single Entity, Dark Matter”.

Mass-Density of Flat Universe is equal to Absolute Time and we all experience this Absolute Time at same moment everywhere, because of Continuous Expanding Lines of Single Entity, Dark Matter. Conversion of Einstein’s GR Concept of Gravity, as Curved Space-Time into Increase in Mass-Density of Massive DM; adds More Terms into Equation of Gravitational Strength (g) apart from Newtonian Gravitational Strength ($G*M/R^2$) to account for Gravitational Effect of Mass of Surrounding DM around that Massive Object. Thus, 1st Term is usual Newtonian Term ($g_1=G*M/R^2$), 2nd Term ($g_2=H^2*R_U$) represents gravitational strength of Flat Universe, while 3rd Term represents Gravitational Strength of Mass of Surrounding Massive Dark Matter (M_{DM}) because of increase in its Mass-Density [$g_3=G*M_{DM}/R^2 = \{(4*\Pi/3)*G*(\rho_{DM})*R\}$]. In Current Universe (Age=13.8 Billion Years), Mass-Density of Dark Matter (ρ_{DM}) is very less around 10^{-27} Kg/m³ $\{(\rho_{DM}) \propto H^2\}$; hence, $g_1 \gg (g_2+g_3)$ and therefore, (g_2+g_3) can be neglected for Gravity Effect of Massive objects like the Earth, the Sun etc. But, for same Massive Object of mass, M, (g_1) over given fixed distance R always remains constant (Value of g_1 will not change with change in age of the Universe); while with decrease in Age of the Universe, Mass-Density of Dark Matter increases and with this **Dynamic Gravity effect of Dark Matter**, value of (g_2+g_3) may exceed value of g_1 . For e.g. during creation of the Universe, at quanta level i.e. for $M=k$, $R=Q$ & $H=c/Q$; ($g_1=G*k/Q^2 \cong 10^4$ m/Sec²) and ($g_2=g_3 \cong c^2/Q = 10^{35}$ m/Sec²) i.e. $\{g_1 \ll (g_2+g_3)\}$ It means, at quanta level, during creation of the Universe, role of “G” i.e. Newtonian Gravitational Term (Time Independent Gravity) becomes insignificant. In other words, for Unification of Gravity with other forces, we do not have to depend upon Planck’s Scale which is based upon “G”. But, through Dynamic Gravity of Dark Matter, calculations at TeV Range (Mass=Value of k; Boltzmann’s Constant) shows that, Gravitational Coupling Strength becomes equal to “1” i.e. Ratio of these additional terms (Q^2*c*k) to $(h*c)$ has value equal to “Unity”; $\{(Q^2*c*k)/(h*c) = (h*c)/(h*c) = 1; \because Q*c*k=h\}$. Thus,

“Unification of Gravity at only TeV Range is Possible”.

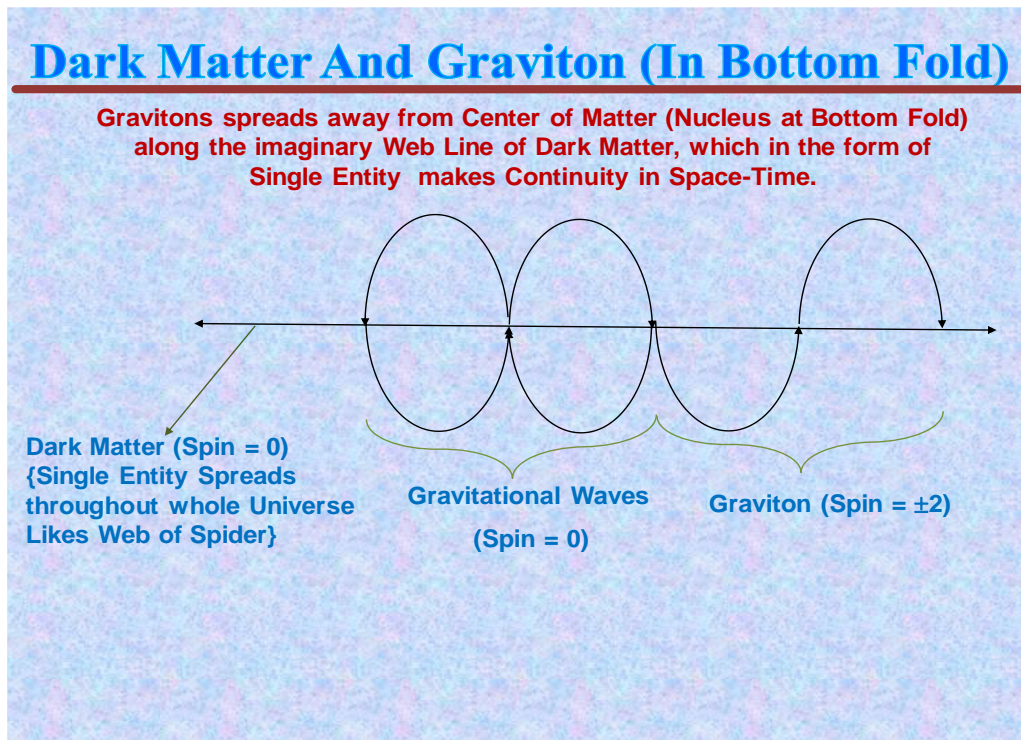


Fig. 8: Dark Matter (Single Entity Like Web of Spider) And Gravitational Waves (Spin= 0)

4.2 Middle Fold

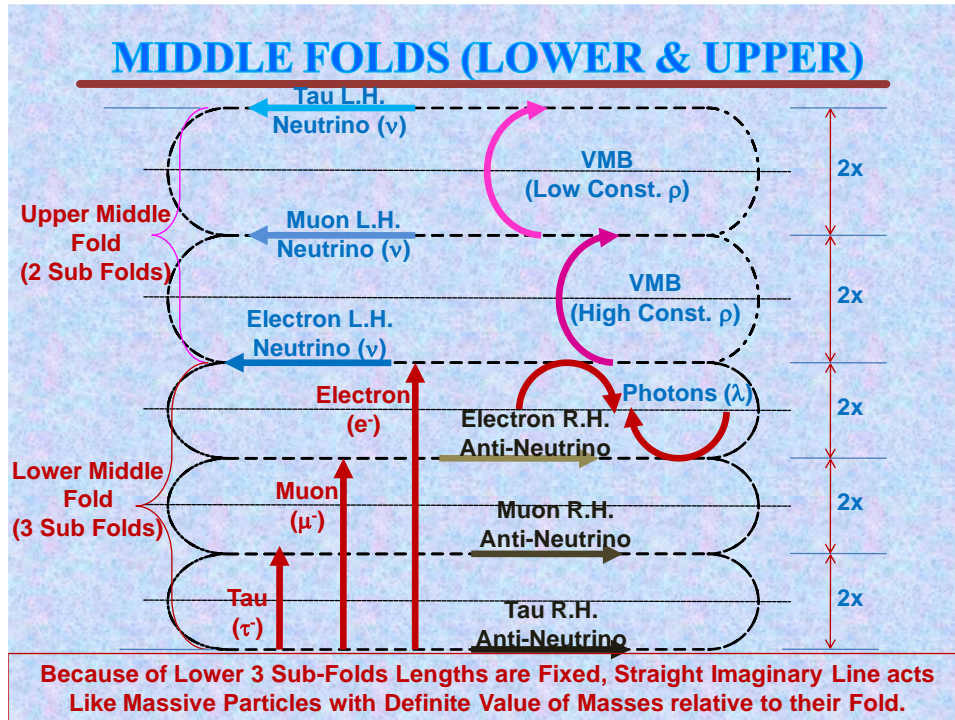


Fig. 9: Middle Fold

4.2.1 Three Bottom Parts of Middle Lower Fold

There are 3 sub-folds of Middle Lower Fold (Refer Fig. 9) which are above Bottom Fold where each sub-fold includes one Type of Massive Charged Leptons viz. Tau, Muon & Electron with their respective **Massive Charge-Less Anti-Neutrinos (Right Handed)** and Electro- Magnetic force carrying particles i.e. Photons. As Massive particles are defined by Straight Imaginary Line, it means imaginary curved lines in 3-D real space are Massless particles or Energy particles like, Gluons and Photons. **It also shows that, these leptons should carry only Rest Mass because they are Straight lines and they gain their kinetic energy because of Massless photons.** Thus, every moving electron carries photon/ photons with it or **“Electron does not have its own kinetic energy, but owns only Rest Energy”**. Kinetic energy or motion to these electrons is given by Massless Photons which carries only Kinetic Energy ($K.E. \propto v$). Repulsive force between like charged particle is because of repulsive force (pressure) exerted by photons connected with these charged particles and vice versa for attractive forces between them (For e.g. between positron and electron). Neutrinos are Charge Less because they travel horizontally in their respective 3-D Real Space.

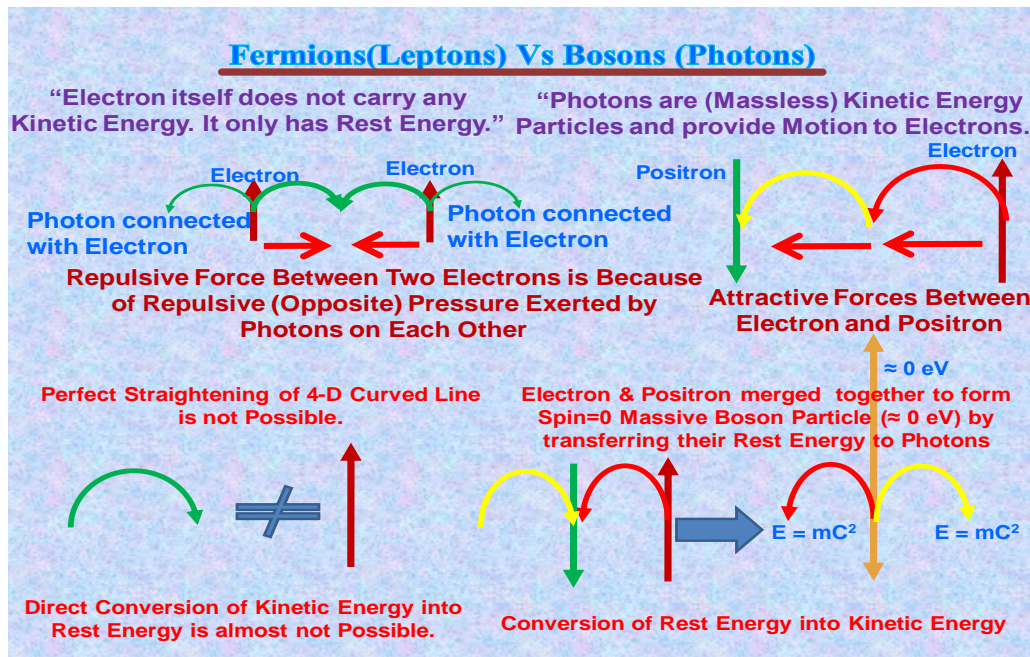


Fig. 10: Horizontal Massless Bosons i.e. Photons (Kinetic Energy) of Massive Charged Fermions (Rest Energy)

Mass of Charge Leptons is fixed here, by means of their existence in their respective fold only. i.e, in this theory, we can calculate Mass of Particles like electron, Muon and Tau. (God doesn't play dice at least with Mass of Charged Leptons).

Mass of Charged Leptons always remains Constant like “Peas in Pod, because of Fixed Quanta Height of Each Sub-Fold.”

Here, Fermions are defined as one String like Particle with one directional arrow (Spin = 1/2) while Bosons are made up of curved lines having rotational direction and are called as Horizontal Massless Boson Particles as they travel in 3-D Real Space.

- In case of Spin = 1 type Horizontal Massless Boson particles (Gluons, Photons), they are like Half wave line (4-D Wave) and they travel in terms of waves either Left handed or Right Handed. Propagation of wave in direction of 3-D Real Space is responsible for Magnetic Field while that in vertical 4th Imaginary Dimension is responsible for Electric Field. Kinetic Energy (E) of Photons is directly proportional to Rotational Frequency (ν) of its 4-D Wave.
- For Spin = 0 type Horizontal Massless Boson particles, they are made up of 2 Half waves of opposite spins (± 1 or ± 2) and look like Circular wave line (4-D Wave). They have either Clockwise or Anti-clockwise rotation; hence they have rotational Asymmetry (Refer Fig. 11).

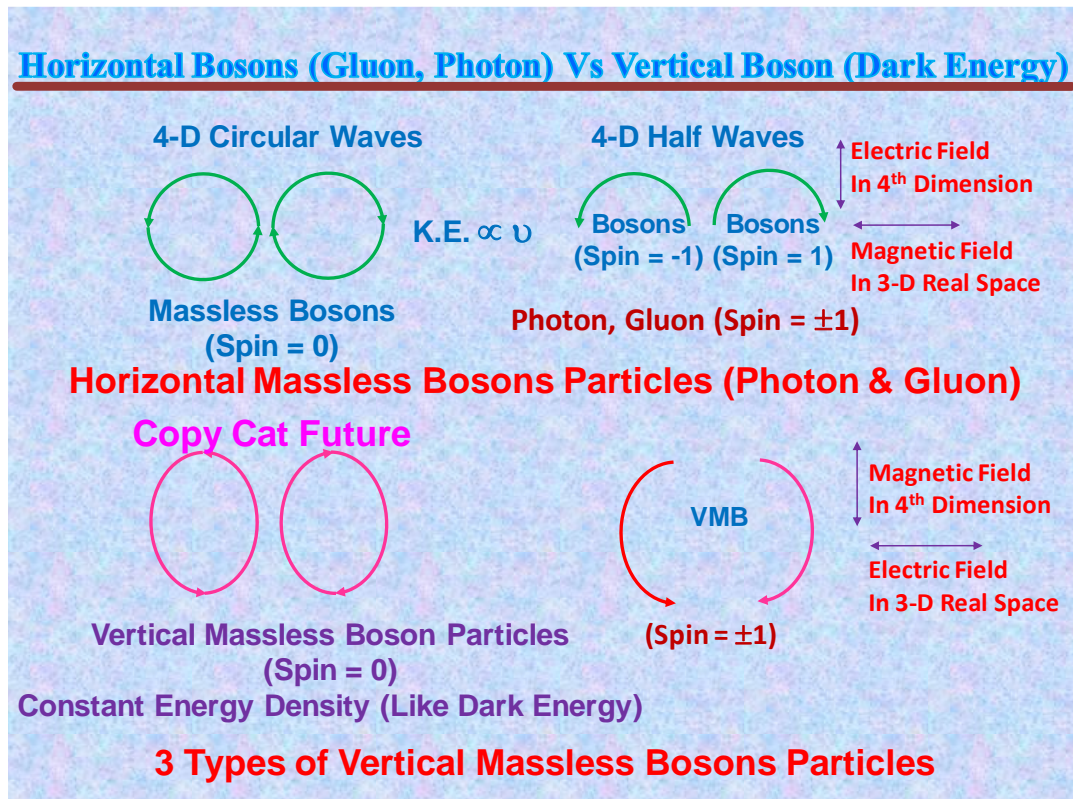


Fig. 11: Horizontal Massless Bosons Particles Vs Vertical Massless Bosons Particles

4.2.2 Two Top Parts of Middle Fold

It includes 2 sub folds for 3 Weakly Interacting **Massive Neutrinos (Left Handed)** and 2 types of Vertical Massless Boson Particles, VMB (Refer Fig. 9). In their respective sub-fold, the energy density of all Boson particles remains same (Constant) and hence, they are called as “**Equivalent to Dark Energy**”. It is achieved by means of, Division of Higher Constant Energy Density VMB Particle into Multiple numbers of Lower Constant Energy Density VMB Particles, when it shifts from lower sub-fold of Middle Fold to upper sub-fold in such a way that every Lower Constant Energy Density VMB Particle looks similar to each other in upper sub-fold and this feature of these VMB particles is called as “**Copy Cat**” future (Refer Fig.11). Out of these two sub-folds, lower sub-fold has higher constant energy density as compare to upper sub-fold. This is similar like Atmospheric Layers over the Surface of the Earth where, air pressure decreases with increase in altitude. There are **3 Types of “VMB” particles** (2 from Top parts of Middle Fold and 1 from Top Fold), such that “Constant Energy Density” of these particles decreases as they shift from lower part of Middle Fold to Top Fold. Shift in their position occurs with step by step unfolding of expanding Universe. These particles move (shift) from one sub-fold to other sub-fold, when they have spin = ±1 while they multiply each other with same constant energy density in same sub-fold, when they have spin = 0. Because of random shift in their position (as per availability of vacuum at their upper or lower sub-folds), neutrinos along with them also oscillates from one fold to other sub-fold i.e. change in type of neutrinos occurs; called as **Neutrino Oscillations**.

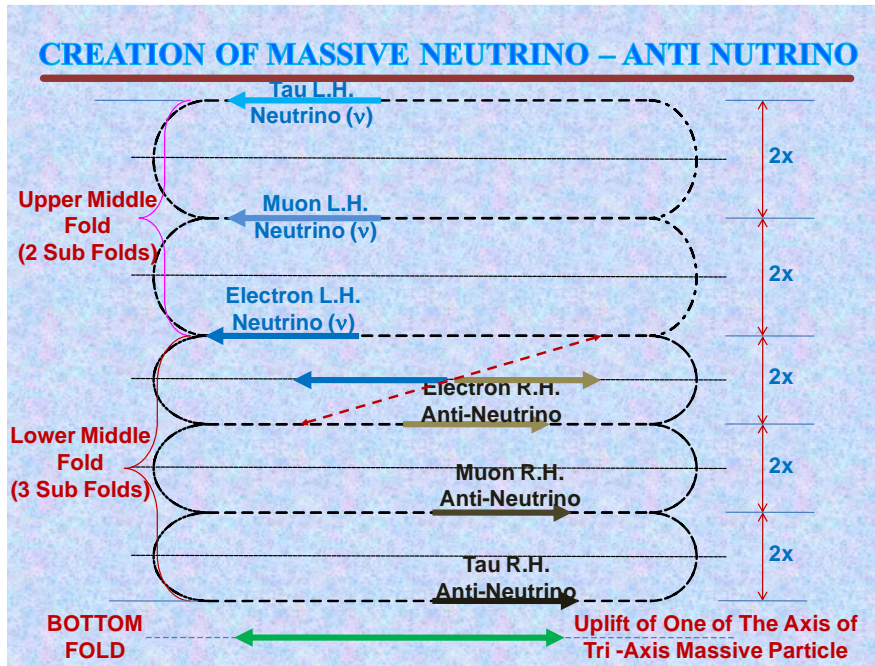


Fig. 12: Creation of Pair of Massive Neutrinos and Antineutrinos

Inner 3 pairs of Neutrino – Anti Neutrino come into existence by uplift of Massive Trident Particle from Bottom fold into Middle Folds and then by splitting of its each axis through Diagonal Separation, it gives Massiveness as well as Left Handedness properties to Neutrinos. Standard Model can't explain these properties of Neutrinos because of non-prediction of Trident particle. It means discovery of Trident particle is very necessary to prove Left handedness and Massiveness of Neutrinos.

Note that, this alternate source of energy (VMB particles) has property of Negative pressure (Constant Energy Density) and hence, they are **Higher 4th Dimensional Anti-Gravity Energy**. It is just above Middle Lower Fold of Electron. If it becomes possible to harness this pure form of energy, miraculous changes in aviation and many more Scientific fields are expected.

4.3 Top Fold

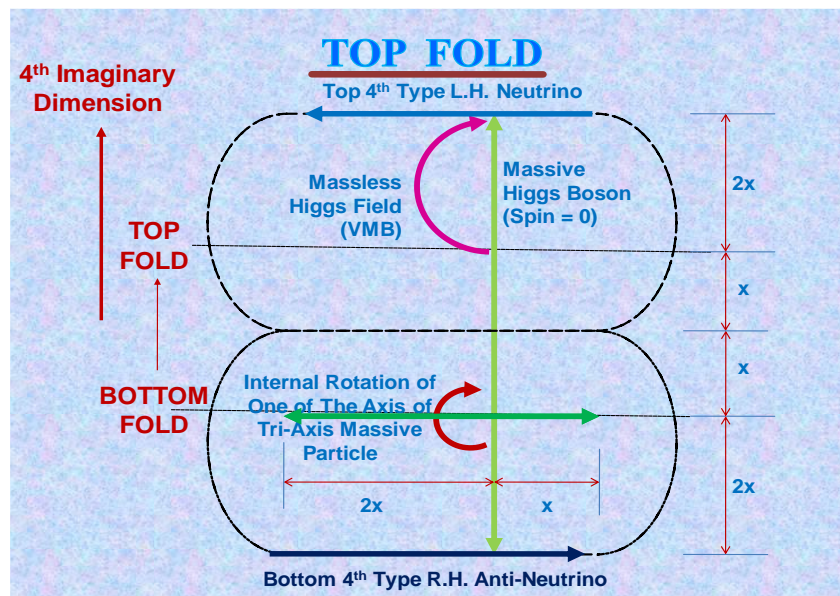


Fig. 13: Creation of Top Fold

From Bottom Fold creates Top Fold through creation of Higgs Boson particle (Spin=0) by internal rotation of one of the Massive axis of Trident particle. Along with Higgs Boson, Higgs Field (VMB Particle at L.H. side of Bottom Fold) also transferred into Top Fold. Top of Top Fold consists 4th type of L.H. Neutrino which yet to be discovered. This Theory demands existence of 4th pair of Neutrino and Anti-neutrino; discovery of them will act as solid proof of this theory.

4th Dimension is Imaginary Dimension and as per equivalence of Mass and Imaginary Line, vertical height of this dimension represents Mass of Particle. Thus, through vertical upward motion, Massive Higgs Boson particle creates Middle Folds and indirectly gives mass to Charged Lepton particles through creation of Middle Lower Folds.

5. CREATION OF BOTTOM FOLD IN 4 DIMENSIONAL UNIVERSE

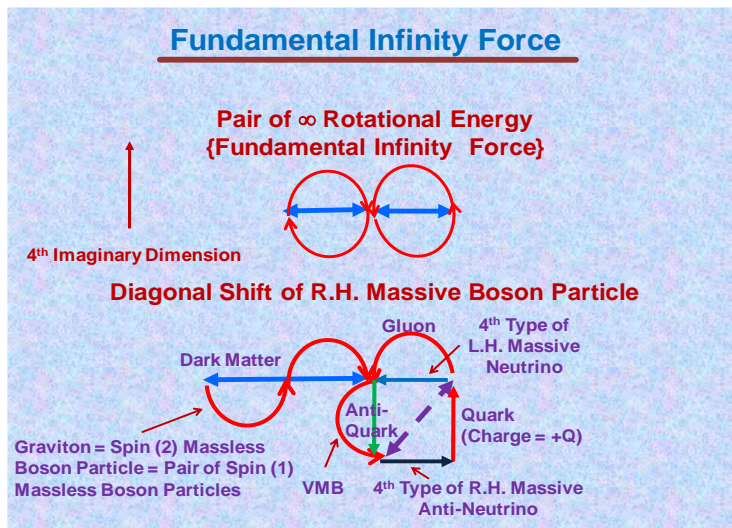


Fig. 14: Infinity (∞) Like Rotation of Massless Boson (Spin=0) Particles at TeV Range

Rotational Symmetry of Massless Boson (Spin=0) particle as shown in Fig. (14), was spontaneously broken by diagonally downward shift of R.H. Massive Boson Particle (TeV).

Downward pressure of Two Massless Boson particles caused Left end of R.H. Massive Boson Particle to shift diagonally in downward direction. It is equivalent to (Anti clockwise) rotational shift. This Diagonal Massive Boson (Spin=0) particle converted into Quadra Particle i.e. into 4 type of particles. One Pair is made of Vertical (4th Dimensional) Massive Boson particles with opposite charges ($\pm Q$) on each particle (instead of $2Q/3$) and second Pair is made up of Horizontal (3 Dimensional) Massive Boson particles. Out of 1st Pair, Charge on R.H. Upward directional particle is $+Q$ and it is called as 4th Quark; while charge on L.H. Downward directional particle is $-Q$ and it is called as 4th Anti-Quark. In 2nd Pair, Left Handed topmost particle is charge less (Charge=0) Massive Boson particle and is called as 4th Top Neutrino (ν_T); while Right Handed Bottommost particle is also charge less (Charge=0) Massive Boson particle and is called as 4th Bottom Anti-Neutrino (ν'_B). This Pair of Top Neutrino and Bottom Anti-Neutrino is 4th Pair other than 3 Pairs of Neutrino and Anti-Neutrino as per Standard Model of Particle Physics. Creation of 4th pair of Neutrinos from R.H. Massive Boson particle gives Massiveness and Left handedness properties to Neutrinos and Mass to Quarks.

Apart from this Quadra Massive Particle, you will see creation of Graviton (Massless Boson, Spin = 2) particle on Left hand side of Fig. (14). Though graviton moves forward in space with speed of light, c , but still it has direction opposite to its forward propagation velocity, that means towards Quadra Particle or Center of Quarks (which later converts into Hadrons i.e. materialistic world). **This is the main reason behind attractive force of Gravity. Increase in Curvature of Space Time is equivalent to Decrease in Wavelength i.e. Increase in Kinetic Energy of Graviton.** On Nuclear Level, Gravity Force acts on Matter (Quarks) from one Side i.e. Left Side only. **This Graviton is guided by Massive Boson (Spin=0) Particle called as Dark Matter.** With the help of Gravitons, Dark Matter gravitates. Nature of Dark Matter is to expand in Space-Time while that of Graviton is to contract/ Compress or gravitate it.

Further creation of Bottom Fold in terms of Hadrons i.e. Pair of 3 Quarks is shown below in Fig. (15). From this Figure, it is seen that, during creation of the Universe, there were equal amount of Quarks (R.H. Side) and Anti-Quarks (L.H. Side), but later on anti-quarks convert into quarks through internal rotation of L.H. VMB as discussed earlier {Refer. Fig. (7)}.

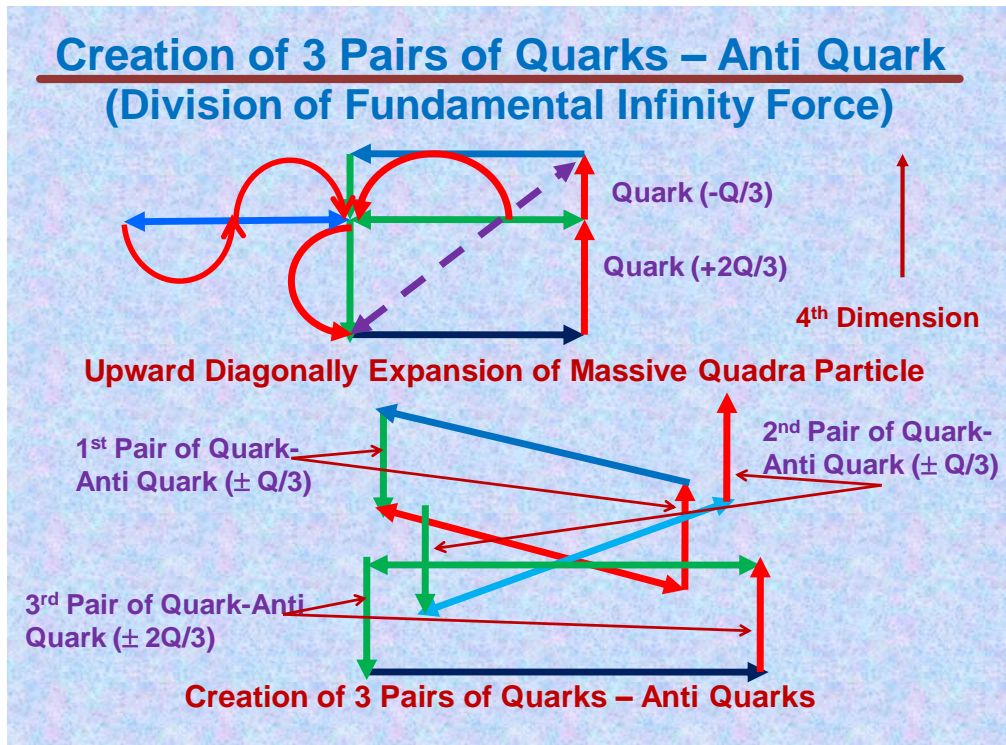


Fig. 15: Creation of 3 Pairs of Quarks-Anti Quarks and Trident Particle in Bottom Fold

In following Fig. (16), arrangement of all Fundamental particles in their respective Folds in 4th Imaginary Dimension and true nature of all these particles are explained through “One Simple Diagram”.

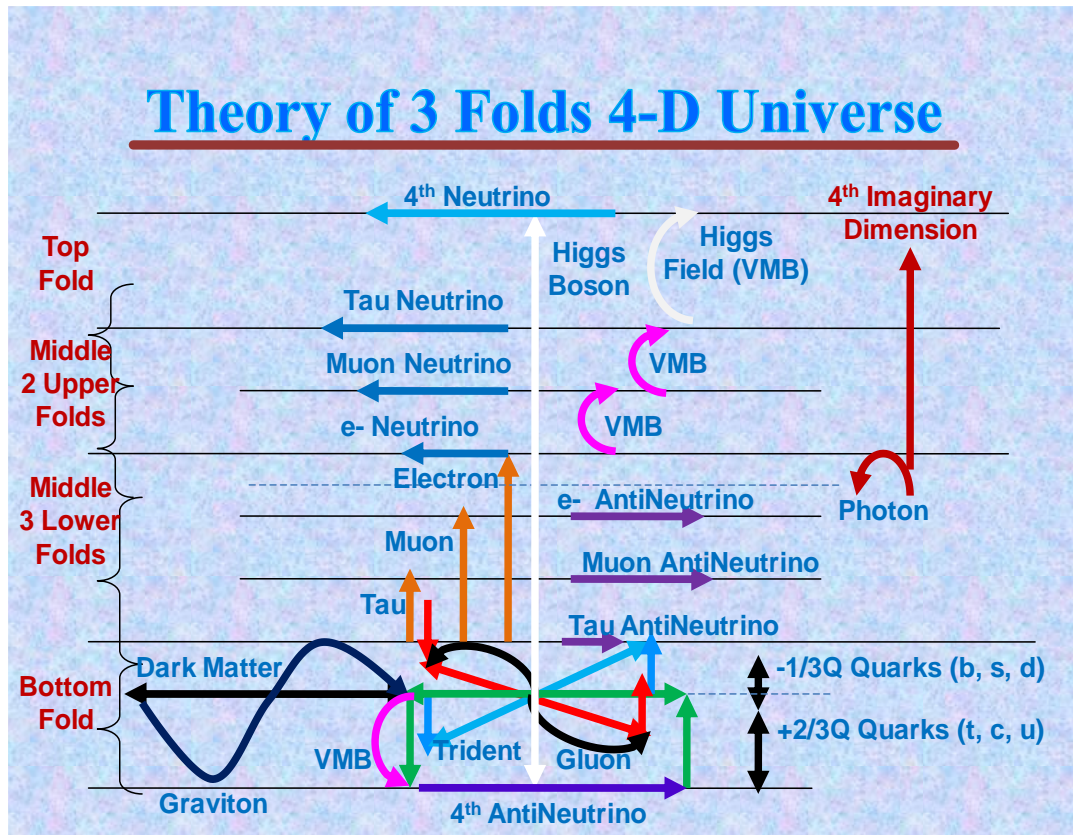


Fig. 16: Arrangement of All Fundamental Particles in their Respective Folds

Some interesting and Empirical formulas of this theory are mentioned below, which may help to find relation between Fundamental Constant and Natural Constants like Mass of Electron, Neutron etc. :

- **Mc = Critical Mass of the Universe** = $(H_0)^2 = \{c/(2*\pi*Q)\}^2 \approx 8.9*10^{52}$ Kg
- **Initial Size of Universe in 3-D Space** = $(R_U)_{Initial} = \{M_c*2\pi/k\}^{1/3} * Q \approx 5.5*10^6$ m (Closer to Radius of the Earth)
- $(4*k/\pi^2) \cong \pi$ TeV
- **Me = Mass of Electron** = $E_e/c^2 = \{h*v_e\}/c^2 = \{h*(2*\pi^2/Q)\}/c^2 = 9.09 * 10^{-31}$ Kg = $\{(2*\pi^2*c*k)/Q\}$ eV ≈ 0.51 MeV; ∴ **Freq. of Electron, $\nu_e = (2*\pi^2)/Q$**
- $\{\mu_0/(4*\pi)\} = (k*\alpha)/(2*\pi*Q)$; $\alpha =$ **Fine Structure Constant** $\approx 1/137$
- **M_N = Mass of Neutron** = $\pi * h / (c^2 * k) = 1.673 * 10^{-27}$ Kg = $(\pi*c)$ eV ≈ 941 MeV; ∴ **Frequency of Neutron, $\nu_N = \pi / k$**

6. CONCLUSION

In this Theory, “Imaginary Straight Line” is proved as equivalent to “Mass of particle”, while any curved Imaginary line shows Massless equal to Spin 1 property of Boson particles viz. Gluons and Photons. Thus, Massless is directly connected with Spin=1 property of photon which is already proved in QED theory. True natures of Photons and Dark Energy Equivalent particles i.e. VMBs are revealed through their unique characteristics viz. Horizontal 3-D Space motion for photons and Vertical 4th Dimensional Motion for VMB. This Vertical motion also gives one more property to VMB i.e. Constant Energy Density by means of Copy Cat Future in same sub-fold of Upper Middle Fold. These VMB particles not only create Repulsive Force (Inflation) in terms of Higgs Field (Spin=0) in the Universe, but through vertical Upward Motion, they convert L.H.S. Anti-Quarks into Quarks. Thus, they played major role in solving mystery of Anti-matter and Matter Asymmetry in very beautiful and elegant way. Also, arrangement of all particles in 3-Folds way not only simplifies particle physics theory but, also gives Unification of Physics and wide scope to think “Beyond Standard Model”, within TeV range itself. Discovery of New particles predicted by this theory like 4th pair of neutrinos, Trident particle, VMBs will solve lot of problems of Standard Model of Particle Physics. Finally Author concludes that, with advancement in this Theory, new era of Science will begin for better future of mankind.

7. ACKNOWLEDGMENT

I would like to thank my family members for their valuable supports given to me.

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